Weekly Fiscal Developments

Week 6

as at 13 February 2025



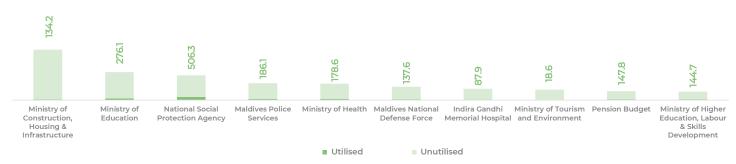
EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION

REVENUE AND GRANTS COMPOSITION



BUDGET UTILISATION BY OFFICE

in millions MVR



The cumulative revenue and grants for the period, 01 January to 13 February 2025 is MVR 4,438.9 million. Most significant increment in Revenue this week was from Import Duties.

The cumulative expenditure for the period is MVR 3,040.0 million. The major increment to the Expenditure this week was from Assandha. The overall balance for the period is a surplus of MVR 1,398.8 million.

Notes:

The expenditure figures in the Weekly Fiscal Developments shows transactions that have been posted, indicating that they have been recorded but not necessarily settled in cash.

TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES $^{1/}$

millions of MVR	Approved	as at 13 February 2024	as at 13 February 2025	
TOTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	39,790.0	4,797.6	4,438.9	
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	4,061.9	3,869.0	
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	718.7	541.3	
Capital Receipts	2.4	0.5	0.3	
Grants	2,588.3	18.0	28.3	
less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	-	(1.4)	(0.1)	
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	4,920.3	3,872.8	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	49,178.5	4,128.5	3,040.0	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	3,272.7	2,870.2	
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	1,024.5	1,141.4	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	2,177.4	1,728.7	
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	70.8	0.0	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	855.8	169.8	
Capital Equipments	711.6	42.8	31.2	
Land and Buildings	4,198.6	294.4	80.8	
Infrastructure Assets	7,112.8	518.7	57.8	
Development Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	0.0	-	
Budget Contingency	250.5	-	-	
PRIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(3,838.4)	1,225.1	1,726.8	
OVERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(9,388.6)	669.1	1,398.8	
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	556.1	327.9	
emorandum Items:				
Loan Repayment	3,873.0	527.7	474.8	
Investments	378.3	117.1	111.2	
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund	2,027.3	119.2	125.3	
Public Sector Investment Program	12,378.7	819.4	324.8	
Council Block Grant Disbursements	2,146.8	187.3	178.9	
Lendings	3,217.8	146.9	246.9	

 $\ensuremath{\mathrm{1/}}$ Revenue and expenditure data are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

TABLE 2: REVENUE DETAILS^{1/}

lions of MVR	Approved	as at 13 February 2024	as at 13 February 2025	
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	39,790.0	4,797.6	4,438.	
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	4,061.9	3,869.	
Import Duties	4,578.6	413.6	309.	
Business and Property Tax	5,199.7	1,758.3	1,491	
Corporate Income Tax	2,961.9	1,059.5	1,082	
Withholding Tax	1,098.9	167.0	167	
Individual Income Tax	405.9	77.6	89	
Other Business and Property Taxes	733.0	454.2	153	
Goods and Services Tax	15,314.5	1,646.1	1,757	
General Goods and Services Tax	9,911.3	596.8	592	
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	5,403.2	1,049.3	1,164	
Royalties	185.8	17.8	63	
Green Tax	2,023.2	109.7	123	
Airport Service Charges / Departure Tax	1,920.2	116.4	123	
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	718.7	54	
Fees and Charges ^{3/}	3,522.0	315.9	280	
Airport Development Fee	2,027.3	119.2	125	
Expatriate Quota Fee	376.6	65.5	4	
Revenue Fee	546.1	68.8	6	
Other Fees and Charges	572.0	62.4	3	
Registration and Licence Fees	934.0	101.5	12:	
Property Income	1,985.0	116.9	103	
Rent from Resorts	1,857.9	93.8	70	
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	-	-	1!	
Other Rent and Property Income	127.0	23.1	1	
Fines and Penalties	120.7	20.0	1	
Interest, Profit and Dividends	1,236.7	121.6	-	
SOE Dividends	709.9	-	-	
Interest and Profits	526.9	121.6	-	
Other Non-Tax Revenues	178.9	42.8	1!	
Capital Receipts	2.4	0.5	C	
Grants	2,588.3	18.0	28	

 $^{1/}Revenue\ figures\ are\ likely\ to\ vary\ as\ reconciliation\ and\ recordings\ of\ revenue\ transactions\ in\ the\ cashbook\ is\ ongoing.$

 $^{2/\}operatorname{Figures} \text{ for Interests and Profits is subject to change as reconciliation work is ongoing}.\\$

^{3/} Subsidiary loan repayment is not classified as Revenues with the Budget 2025.

TABLE 3: EXPENDITURE DETAILS^{1/}

	Approved	as at 13 February 2024	as at 13 February 2025
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	4,920.3	3,872.8
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	49,178.5	4,128.5	3,040.0
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	3,272.7	2,870.2
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	1,024.5	1,141.4
Salaries and Wages	7,746.0	450.6	519.0
Allowances to Employees	6,204.5	410.7	445.0
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,824.5	163.2	177.4
Basic Pensions	1,104.7	111.8	119.
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	719.8	51.3	57.
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	2,177.4	1,728.
Travelling Expenses	249.1	31.2	24.
Administrative Supplies	860.2	232.9	39.
Administrative Services	3,009.1	291.6	199.
Operational Consumables	1,536.0	99.1	34.
Training Expenses	533.3	42.2	45.
Repairs and Maintenance	396.1	43.3	13.
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	556.1	327.
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	8,611.6	880.9	1,043.
Aasandha	1,852.9	240.3	413.
Subsidies	1,859.6	273.6	274.
Council Grants ^{2/}	2,146.8	187.3	178.
Other Grants and Contributions	2,752.2	179.7	176.4
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	70.8	0.0
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	855.8	169.8
Capital Equipments	711.6	42.8	31.2
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	504.8	42.3	31.
Vehicles	204.4	0.4	0
Minor extensions	2.4	-	-
Infrastructure Assets	11,311.5	813.1	138.
Land and Buildings	4,198.6	294.4	80.
Roads, Bridges and Airports	3,459.5	342.5	25.
Wharves, Ports and Harbours	356.7	39.1	27.
Other Infrastructure Assets	3,296.6	137.1	4.
Development Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	0.0	-
Development Projects	-	0.0	_
Capital Transfers	283.3	-	-
Budget Contingency	250.5		_
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norandum Items:	7 077 0	E27 7	7.77
oan Repayment	3,873.0	527.7	474.
	3,873.0 378.3 2,027.3	527.7 117.1 119.2	474. 111. 125.

^{1/} Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

^{2/} Council Grants figure may differ from the Councils figure in Table 5 (AGA table) as this value include all grants (Block grant and Conditional grant) disbursed to councils.

TABLE 4: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 13 February 2024	as at 13 February 2025	
Total PSIP	12,378.7	819.4	324.8	
1. National Security & Public Order	142.1	8.2	-	
Police	46.1	1.5	-	
National Security	14.1	-	-	
Penitentiary	1.7	0.0	-	
Court Building	73.7	6.7	-	
Rehabilitation	4.5	0.0	-	
Customs	2.1	0.0	-	
2. Development of Health Services	964.3	11.2	0.1	
Health Sector	964.3	11.2	0.1	
3. Education Sector	517.0	41.5	1.5	
University	51.3	1.5	1.5	
School	465.6	40.0	-	
4. Environmental Protection	1,539.9	6.8	1.9	
Waste Management	778.2	5.8	0.8	
Coastal Protection	235.8	0.5	0.1	
Water Drainage System	3.1	-	-	
Renewable Energy	522.8	0.5	1.0	
5. Water and Sewerage	1,161.0	128.6	0.4	
Sewerage System	139.9	1.2	-	
Water/Sewerage	832.8	105.0	0.4	
Water System	188.3	22.4	-	
6. Transport	4,166.7	273.3	235.7	
Harbour	356.7	39.1	27.7	
Bridge	1,444.2	95.5	0.0	
Airport	2,364.2	138.7	207.9	
Transport	1.5	0.1	-	
Port	-	-	-	

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 13 February 2024	as at 13 February 2025	
7. General Administration	49.5	1.7	-	
Office Construction	17.1	1.6	-	
Development of Councils	32.3	0.2	-	
8. Housing & Infrastructure	1,801.8	50.9	-	
Housing	1,801.8	50.9	-	
9. Social & Religious Services	294.2	12.6	-	
Mosque	23.0	12.3	-	
Social sector	51.2	0.2	-	
Sports	212.9	-	-	
Culture	7.1	-	-	
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,356.7	278.3	84.4	
Road	644.0	108.5	10.0	
Land Reclamation	712.7	169.8	74.4	
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	122.7	5.0	0.6	
Agriculture/Fishing	122.7	5.0	0.6	
12. Others	262.8	1.2	0.3	
Trade and Industries	4.3	-	-	
Electricity Network	5.5	-	-	
Others	252.9	1.2	0.3	

TABLE 5: BUDGET UTILIZATION OF ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES $^{1/}$

in	millions of MVR	Approved	as at 13 February 2024	as at 13 February 2025	
1	Presidents Office	206.8	21.4	16.1	
2	People's Majlis	206.9	14.9	15.0	
3	Department of Judicial Administration	640.2	49.6	38.8	
4	Judicial Service Commission	17.3	1.3	1.3	
5	Elections Commission	32.4	19.8	2.4	
6	Civil Service Commission	32.0	2.9	2.5	
7	Human Rights Commission	31.8	2.6	2.8	
8	Anti-Corruption Commission	50.0	3.8	4.2	
9	Auditor Generals Office	80.5	7.8	6.7	
10	Prosecutor Generals Office	70.9	6.6	5.7	
11	Maldives Inland revenue Authority	119.5	8.8	8.0	
12	Employment Tribunal	15.3	1.0	1.3	
13	Maldives Media Council	5.6	0.3	0.3	
14	Maldives Broadcasting Commission	12.8	0.7	0.7	
15	Tax Appeal Tribunal	13.4	1.2	1.4	
16	Local Government Authority	57.8	2.3	1.4	
17	Information Commisioners Office	6.6	0.4	0.5	
18	National Integrity Commission	14.7	1.1	1.1	
19	Family Protection Authority	10.3	0.9	1.0	
20	Children's Ombudsperson's Office	9.8	0.9	0.8	
21	Maldives Correctional Services	411.2	32.9	26.3	
22	Maldives Customs Services	317.2	18.9	19.1	
23	Maldives Police Services	2,702.3	195.6	186.1	
24	National Disaster Management Authority	16.9	2.5	4.4	
25	Maldives International Arbitration Centre	3.7	0.3	0.2	
26	Attorney Generals Office	42.5	5.5	1.9	
27	Ministry of Finance and Planning	1,186.8	62.1	200.4	
28	Special Budget	16,210.5	1,760.9	1,384.1	
29	Pension Budget	1,438.7	138.3	147.8	
	Ministry of Defense	21.8	1.2	4.2	
31	Aviation Security Command	204.6	12.0	13.3	
32	Maldives National Defense Force	2,140.6	285.8	137.6	
33	Ministry of Homeland Security & Technology	321.5	9.3	16.6	
34	Maldives Immigration	279.0	10.1	9.6	
35	National Drug Agency	116.9	6.9	6.7	
36	Ministry of Education	4,447.3	362.4	276.1	
37	Ministry of Higher Education, Labour & Skills Development	1,358.8	192.6	144.7	
38	Labor Relations Authority	21.5	2.3	1.8	
39	Maldives Islamic University	78.6	4.9	7.5	
40	Maldives National University	238.6	18.5	19.3	
41	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	412.7	26.8	13.7	
42	Ministry of Health	2,620.0	186.6	178.6	
43	Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital	1,800.8	137.3	87.9	
44	Hulhumale Hospital	528.1	29.4	21.8	
45	Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	317.1	23.5	21.5	
46	Ungoofaaru Regional Hospital	229.8	15.3	19.4	
47	Gan Regional Hospital	189.4	12.0	12.6	
48	Abdul Samad Memorial Hospital	246.1	13.7	14.8	
49	Addu Equitorial Hospital	291.7	18.6	18.1	
50	Ministry of Economic Development & Trade	247.1	13.1	4.3	

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 13 February 2024	as at 13 February 2025
51 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	74.0	2.6	3.0
53 Ministry of Sports, Fitness & Recreation	467.2	19.4	32.7
54 Ministry of Youth Empowerment, Information & Arts	98.6	8.6	4.7
55 Ministry of Dhivehi Language, Culture & Heritage	73.1	5.9	3.9
56 Ministry of Construction, Housing & Infrastructure	8,016.6	630.8	134.2
57 Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development	1,229.6	53.2	-
58 Ministry of Fisheries & Ocean Resources	174.9	9.1	10.8
59 Ministry of Agriculture & Animal Welfare	65.7	1.9	3.1
60 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	404.6	23.2	17.8
61 Ministry of Tourism and Environment	1,680.2	28.0	18.6
62 Ministry of Social & Family Development	231.9	15.3	17.5
63 National Social Protection Agency	3,931.1	346.5	506.3
64 Ministry of Cities, Local Government & Public Works	123.5	28.2	8.0
TOTAL	56,647.6	4,920.3	3,872.8

 $[\]ensuremath{\text{1/}}$ Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

^{2/} Council block grants are included under the Special Budget and have been removed from this list of AGAs.

^{3/} Figures may differ from the total budget figure in Table 1 as the data is sourced from different reporting systems.

^{4/} Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development was dissolved on 26th December 2024 by the Cabinet. This change will be reflected in this table once the budget of the Agency is appropriated.

Government Securities Outstanding as of 10 February 2025

in MVR millions

Montain Instrumenta	Tenure	<1 month	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	>1 - 5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 > years	TOTAL
MY Packet MY MY MY MY MY MY MY M	Total Securities Outstanding	174	3,165	3,114	9,396	30,352	7,432	17,557	-	20,040	91,230
Commercial Bank	Domestic Instruments	174	3,165	3,114	9,396	30,352	7,432	8,323	-	20,040	81,996
Commercial Ranker 10,000	MVR Treasury Bills	20	1,392	1,488	6,352	27,277	-	-	-	-	36,529
Public Nordinaridad Corporations	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	63
Public Normalization of 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	Commercial Banks	20	1,027	1,050	2,660	13,683	-	-	-	-	18,440
Public Normandal Corporations 18	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	114	3,251	13,000	-	-	-	-	16,365
No. 154 103 103 103 103 103 103 104 103 104 103 104 105 104 105	Private sector	-	-	116	36	295	-	-	-	-	447
Commercial Banks	Public Non-financial Corporations	-	365	208	405	237	-	-	-	-	1,215
Commercial Banks	RDC / USD Treasury Bills	154	1,093	1,435	2,023	1,745	-	-	-	-	6,450
Other Financial Corporations 1 1,08 1,08 1,08 1 1 1 2 1 3 1 2 1	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	37
Private sector	Commercial Banks	-	708	185	62	1,701	-	-	-	-	2,655
Stanic Instruments (MVR)	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	1,108	1,956	-	-	-	-	-	3,064
Selanic Instruments (MVR)	Private sector	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	-	13
Commercial banks 6625 - 660 577 - - - 1,862 Other Financial Corporations 9 7 81 54 752 - - - 894 Private Sector 9 1 - 0 0 - - - 10 -	Public Non-financial Corporations	154	385	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	681
Other Financial Corporations 7 81 54 752 - - 894 Private Sector - - - - 0 - - - 0 -	Islamic Instruments (MVR)	-	681	191	714	1,329	-	-	-	-	2,915
Private Sector	Commercial banks	-	625	-	660	577	-	-	-	-	1,862
Public non-financial Corp. 49 100 -	Other Financial Corporations	-	7	81	54	752	-	-	-	-	894
Salanic Instruments (USD)	Private Sector	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
Commercial banks 1 308 1 1 1 308 WKP Treasury Bonds 2	Public non-financial Corp.	-	49	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	159
WKR Treasury Bonds - - - - 2.5 2.5 2.5 - <td>Islamic Instruments (USD)</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>308</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>308</td>	Islamic Instruments (USD)	-	-	-	308	-	-	-	-	-	308
MVR Treasury Bonds - - - - 2,955 2,936 - 20,040 25,931 Other Financial Corporations - - - - - - 850 2,736 - 5,775 9,361 Commercial banks -	Commercial banks	-	-	-	308	-	-	-	-	-	308
Other Financial Corporations 1 1 1 850 2,736 - 5,775 9,361 Commercial banks 2 2 2 2 2,105 200 - - 2,305 Central Bank 2 2 2 2 4,477 5,387 - 1 9,864 USD Treasury Bonds 2 2 2 2 4,477 5,387 2 3 9,864 Commercial banks 2 2 2 2 5 599 5,387 2 2 9,864 Public Non-Financial Corp. 2 2 2 2 3,721 2 2 3,721 2 2 3,721 2 2 3,721 2 2 3,721 2 2 3,721 2 3	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial banks - - - - 2,105 200 - - 2,305 Central Bank - - - - - - - - - - 1,426 14,266 <td>MVR Treasury Bonds</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>2,955</td> <td>2,936</td> <td>-</td> <td>20,040</td> <td>25,931</td>	MVR Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	2,955	2,936	-	20,040	25,931
Central Bank 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 4477 5,387 3 4 9,864 USD Treasury Bonds 3 4 4,477 5,387 4 9,864 Commercial banks 3 4 5 4 5,985 5,985 5,985 Public Non-Financial Corp. 2 4 4 1,537 5 6 1,539 4 1 1,539 <th< td=""><td>Other Financial Corporations</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>850</td><td>2,736</td><td>-</td><td>5,775</td><td>9,361</td></th<>	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	850	2,736	-	5,775	9,361
USD Treasury Bonds - - - - - - 4,477 5,387 - - 9,864 Commercial banks - - - - - 599 5,387 - - 5,985 Public Non-Financial Corp. - - - - - - 3,721 - - - 3,721 Private Sector - <td>Commercial banks</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>2,105</td> <td>200</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>2,305</td>	Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	2,105	200	-	-	2,305
Commercial banks 1 2 2 2 599 5,387 2 5,985 Public Non-Financial Corp. 2 2 2 2 3,721 2 2 3,721 Private Sector 2 2 2 2 157 2 2 157 External Instruments 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3,234 2 2 9,234 Bonds 2 2 2 2 2 2 1,539 2 1,539 2 1,539	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,266	14,266
Public Non-Financial Corp. 1 2 3 2 3,721 - - - 3,721 Private Sector 2 2 2 2 157 - - 157 - - 157 External Instruments 2 - - - - - - - - 9,234 - - 9,234 Bonds - - - - - - - - - 1,539 - - 1,539	USD Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	4,477	5,387	-	-	9,864
External Instruments 2 2 2 2 2 157 2 2 157 Bonds 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 2 1,539 2 2 1,539	Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	599	5,387	-	-	5,985
External Instruments 9,234 9,234 Bonds 1,539 1,539	Public Non-Financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	3,721	-	-	-	3,721
Bonds 1,539 1,539	Private Sector	-	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	157
	External Instruments	-	-	-	•	-		9,234	-	•	9,234
Sukuk 7,695 7,695	Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,539	-	-	1,539
	Sukuk	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,695	-	-	7,695

Notes:

1. This table has been updated on 20 February 2025.

3. This table will be updated bi-weekly.

^{2.} Foreign Currency denominated instruments are converted to MVR using MMA reference rate for USD/MVR as of 10 February.

Definitions

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment. **Total Expenditure** Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments and payments to multilateral institutions). Recurrent Expenditure Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses. Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects and loan Capital Expenditure outlays. **Public Sector Investment** Medium-term plan on expenditure on projects which is part of the Government's manifesto or the development plan. Program **Primary Balance** Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs. Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure. Issuance Total government securities issued during the period. Net issuance Sum of total government securities issued less total government securities redeemed. **Total Securities Outstanding** Total government securities outstanding as debt. Treasury Bills A Treasury Bill (T-Bill) is a short-term source of government security, yielding no interest but issued at a discount on its redemption price. T-bills are issued in accordance with the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Tap and the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Auction. At present, they are offered for 28-day, 91-day, 182-day and 364day tenures and are sold at a discount. Currently T-Bills are issued in Maldivian Rufiyaa (MVR Treasury Bills) and United States Dollars (RDC/USD Treasury Bills). Treasury Bonds A treasury Bond (T-Bond) is a medium to long term source of government security. Currently these securities pay a coupon periodically over its life. Mudharaba It is an Islamic contract in which one party supplies the money and the other provides management expertise to undertake a specific trade. Murabaha It is a sales contract where the bank buys a product on behalf of a client and resells the product to the same client by clearly mentioning the cost incurred in buying the product and the margin or the mark-up when reselling the product to the client. Wakalah bi al-Isthithmar An investment agency contract in which the capital provider (muwakkil) mandates his agent (wakil) to perform particular mua'malah transaction or investment and in return the agent will receive a fee (ujr) for the service. Sukuk Murabaha Murabahah Sukuk is an Islamic trust contract which includes a disclosure of the original cost and the mark up. Murabahah in Islamic jurisprudence means a contract of sale for the equivalent price of the subject matter which includes its cost along with a known additional profit.